**Bishopstone**

**Arrears**

Theobald de Theygden', bailiff, and Thomas, reeve, render account for £10 18s. 8.25d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir *Geoffrey,* treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £3 1s. 8.5d. for rents of assize at Christmas; £3 1s. 8.5d. at Easter (22 April); £3 1s. 8.5d. at the Nativity of the blessed John the Baptist (24 June); £3 4.5d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £12 5s. 6d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 4s.; 2 ploughmen for the year 5s.; 1 hayward for year 1s. 3d.; 2 shepherds for the year 5s. Total, 15s. 3d.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of a certain plot which formerly belonged to John Vicar' of Bishopstone 6d.

Total, 6d.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

15s. 9d.

**Total of rents remaining**

£11 9s. 9d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 3s. I Id. from pannage of pigs at Martinmas (11 November), at 1d. a pig over a year old, and 0.5 d. if it is under a year; 10s. from pannage of oxen at the same feast, at 2.5d. a fully-grown ox, 1.25d. a 2-year-old ox, and 1d. a 1-year-old bullock; 10s. 4d. from pannage of oxen at Hockday (1 May), as before for a fully-grown ox; 8.5 d. from pannage of sheep at Hockday, at 1d. per 4 sheep; nothing from pasturage this year for the lord's livestock; £1 4s. from hay sold this year; nothing from stubble and forage this year; 4s. 8d. from the residue of Peter's pence; 5s. 6d. from 1 feeble and sick ox sold; 7s. 9d. from 7 late-born calves sold; £2 14s. Id. from 21 kebb wethers and 40 ewes sold, at 11d. each for wethers and ewes, but they have a gain (vantag') of 2 sheep; 3s. 6d. from 6 old kebb wethers, at 7d. each; £12s. 5d. from 50 lambs sold after shearing, at 5.5d. each; 1s. 10d. from the hide sold of 1 cow in murrain; 2s. Id. from the hides sold of 2 bullocks in murrain, at 1s. 2d. for 1, and 11d. for the other; 5s. 3d. from the skins sold of 9 wethers, 11 ewes, and 6 hoggs in murrain before shearing, at 3d. a skin of wethers, 2.5d. of ewes, and 2.5 d. of hoggs; 1s. 8d. from the bare skins sold of 20 wethers and ewes after shearing, at 1d. a skin; 9d. from the skins sold of 11 lambs in murrain before weaning; ld. from the skins sold of 6 rotted sheep in murrain after shearing; nothing from coarse wool and lamb's-wool because it is sent to Wolvesey; 10s. 8d. from 7.5 stone of wool locks sold, at 1s. 4d. a stone; 4s. 6d. from 0.5 wey of winter cheese sold; £3 12s. from 8 weys of summer cheese sold, at 9s. a wey; 9s. from 1 wey of butter sold; 5s. 4d. from 64 hens from churchscot; £1 from the whole hundred for refusing to stack; 5s. 3d. from the hall which was leased to John Vicar' of Bishopstone for the year, and which Andrew Vicar' is now holding at the lord's will; 4s. 5d. from dairy produce sold at the audit. Total, £14 9s. 8.5d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 6d. from John Pavel for annual recognizance; 6d. from John Scherewynd for the same; 6d. from Roger le Dregh' for the same, so that he may come to the steward's 2 tourns and pay suit for his tithing. Total, 1s. 6d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £12 6s. 4.5d. from 48 qrs 7 bus. of wheat sold, at 5s. 8d. a qr for 25 qrs, 4s. 6d. a qr for 13 qrs, and 4s. 3d. a qr for 10 qrs 7 bus.; 1s. 6d. from 3 bus. of wheat sold at the audit; £1 1s. 6.25d. from 7.5qrs 1 peck of curall sold, at 3s. a qr for 6 qrs 0.5 bus., 2s. 8d. for 0.5qr, and 2s. for 1 qr; 4.5 d. from 1.5bus. sold at the audit; £15 1d. from 75 qrs 1.5bus. of barley sold, at 4s. a qr for 74 qrs 1.5bus., and 3s. 4d. for 1 qr; £4 13s. 4d. from 35 qrs of oats sold, at 2s. 8d. a qr; £2 5s. from 13.5qrs of peas sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr; 18s. 8d. from 7 qrs of vetches sold, at 2s. 8d. a qr. Total, £36 6s. 10.25d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 3s. from the tithing of Bishopstone for tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Martinmas; 3s. from the tithing of Flamston for the same; 2s. thetithing of Faulston for the same; 8s. from the aforesaid tithings at the hundred-co urt of Hockday for the same; 6s. 8d. from John Stacy to have 8 acres of which belonged to Agnes Wudewal for Agnes his daughter, 10s. from Joan, land from relic of Richard Terry, to retain 1 virgate of land which belonged to Richard her husband; 6s. 8d. from Thomas Ossbem for 8 acres of land which belonged to Agnes Ossebern; 1s. from Thomas Faber for 1 messuage which belonged Robert his father. Total, £2 4d.

**Pleas and perquisites**

The same render account for £2 3s. from the pleas and perquisites of the cour this year; 2s. from Thomas, reeve, because he sowed the lord’s land with bad seed; 1s. from John Perour for the same. Total, £2 6s.

**Total of both**

Total of both £4 6s. 4d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total £66 14s. 1.25d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In ironwork of 2 ploughs for the year with the stipend of the smith 12.s. 6d. In 2 plough feet bought 6d. In 2 yokes bought 2d. In 4 wheels bought for ploughs 6d. In 1 boon-work of 16 ploughmen in winter and 14 in Lent 5s., or 2d. a ploughman. And be it known that each ploughman will plough 1 acre as it lies. Moreover, they are bound to plough 78 acres in winter for 'landryght' without food and 14.5 acres of fallow. In stipend of 2 ploughmen for the year 6s. In allowance of Thomas Molendinarius, now reeve, for making a plough which he is bound to do according to custom when he is not reeve for the labour service of his land, and he takes nothing for that work, 1s. 6d., because whilst he is reeve he ought to be quit of labour service. In 1 ox bought for the plough 9s. Total, £1 15s. 2d.

**Cost of carts**

In 4 clouts bought for the cart 3d. In 1 halter bought for the cart-horse 1d. In shoeing the cart-horse 1s. 3d. In white leather bought 1.5d. Total, 1s. 8.5d.

**Cost of buildings**

In stipend of 1 man repairing the door of the byre 1d. In repairing and restoring the walls around the curia 5d. In stipend of 1 man covering the stack of vetches 5.5d. In 1 sack bought 4.5 d.

Total, 1s. 4d.

**Cost of diary**

In 5 bus. of salt bought for salting 8 weys of cheese and butter 1s. 3d. In linen and woollen cloth bought for 8.5d. In earthenware pots and pans bought 2.5d. In a press bought 6d. In stipend of 1 dairymaid for the year 2s. 6 d. Total 5s. 2d.

**Sheepcote**

In grease, vinegar and copperas bought for greasing sheep 16s. 8.5d. In 1 stake bought which is called 'yppnigyre' 10d. In 27 hurdles bought 2s. 8d. In 16 ells of canvas bought for packing wool 4s. *44.,* at 3'/ d. an ell. In packing the said wool and making sacks with thread bought for the same 8 d. Total, £1 5s. 2.5d.

**Threshing**

In threshing 68 qrs 1 bus. of wheat, 7 qrs 7 bus. of curall, 21 qrs 7 bus. of peas, and 9.5 qrs of vetches, 17s. 10.75d., at2.5d. per 10 struck bushels. In winnowing the same 1s. 9.5d. In threshing 120.5 qrs of barley by piece-work, 12s. 0.5d., at 1.5d. per 10 struck bushels. In winnowing the same 1s. 3d., at 1d. per 8 struck quarters. In threshing 60 qrs 1 bus. of oats by piece-work, 2s. 6.25d., at 0.5d. a qr. In winnowing the same 6d., at 1d. per 10 qrs. Total, £1 16s.

**Expenses of the harvest**

In weeding corn over and above that weeded by labour service 8d. In customary payment for the mowing of the meadow 8d. In 2 boon-works of 200 men who reaped and bound 104 acres of wheat, barley and oats, 9s. 6.5d. In customary payment to 6 carters for carrying corn 1s. 4d.Total, 12s. 2.5d.

**Bailiff's expenses**

In expenses of the bailiff for his visits with the expenses of the previous bailiff for holding the tourn and court and performing other business 9s. 6d. In wages of 1 overseer of the harvest from Michaelmas (29 September) until the Purification (2 February), for 18 weeks, 10s. 6d., because he takes a penny a day. In wages of 1 overseer of the harvest from Easter until Michaelmas, for 22 weeks 6 days, 13s. 4d., there not being an overseer of the harvest in between times. In stipend of the same overseer of the harvest 6s. 8d. Total, £2.

**Total of all expenses**

Total £7 16s. 9.5d.

**And he owes**

And he owes £58 17s. 4.25d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir *Geoffrey,* treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £47 8s.

**And he owes clear**

And he owes clear, £11 9s. 4.25d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

**(yield: 4-fold less 3 qrs 6 bus.)**

The same render account for 68 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure; 2 qrs 7 bus. by estimation in 5.5acres given to customary tenants at harvest-time, that is, 2 acres to the reeve and bartoner, 0.5 acre to the hayward, 1 acre to the men of Netton and Croucheston, and 2 acres to the men of Bishopstone, or 0.5 qr an acre by estimation as it lies. Total, 71 qrs.

Sown over 58 acres which lie in the field called Middelfeld, 18 qrs 1 bus., that is, 2.5 bus. an acre. In provision of the bailiff for his visits, 0.5 qr. Delivered to Roger Faber according to his fixed agreement this year, 2 bus. Given to customary tenants by estimation in 5.5 acres according to custom, 2 qrs 7 bus.

Sold, 48 qrs 7 bus. S

old at the audit, 3 bus.

**Curall**

The same render account for 7 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of curall by struck measure.

All sold.

**Barley**

(yield: five-and-a-half-fold plus 2 qrs 7.5 bus.)

The same render account for 120.5 qrs from the whole issue of barley by struck measure. Total, 120.5 qrs. Sown over 61 acres in West Field, 22 qrs 6 bus., that is, 3 bus. an acre. Delivered to 1 carter for 17 weeks, 2 qrs 1 bus., at I bus. a week. Delivered to 2 ploughmen for the year, who take a quarter every 10 weeks, 10 qrs 3 bus. Delivered to I´1 hayward who sowed seed according to custom, 1 bus. Delivered to 1 dairymaid for 1/2 year, that is, for 25 weeks, 2.5 qrs. Delivered to I harrower at the time of the summer sowing and for performing other business in the curia, 1 qr 1 bus. Delivered to 1 keeper of hoggs from Michaelmas (29 September) until Hockday (1 May), and thereafter keeping the lambs until Michaelmas, 3 qrs 2 bus. In provision of 2 boon-works at harvest-time, 2.5 qrs. In provison of the bailiff for his visits, 0.5 qr.

Sold, 75 qrs 1 bus. It balances.

**Oats**

(yield: two-and-a-half-fold less 1.5bus.)

The same render account for 60 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck

measure. Total, 60 qrs 1 bus. Sown over 44 acres in Middlel Field, 21 qrs 6 bus.; that is, 0.5 qr an acre. In fodder of the bailiff's horses for his visits, 3 bus. In fodder of 1 plough-horse of Downton staying there at the time of both sowings, and for carrying dung this year, 3 qrs.

Sold, 35 qrs. It balances.

**Peas**

(yield: five-and-a-half-fold plus 6.5bus.)

The same render account for 21 qrs 7 bus. from the whole issue of peas by struck measure. Total, 21 qrs 7 bus. Sown over 13 acres which lie in Middle Field, 3 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre. In pottage of the manorial servants, 2 bus.

Sold, 13.5 qrs.

4 qrs 7 bus. remain in the granary.

**Vetches**

**(yield: four-fold less 2 qrs}**

The same render account for 9 qrs 4 bus. from the whole issue of vetches by struck measure. Total, 9 qrs 4 bus.

Sown over 10 acres in Middle Field, 2 qrs 4 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre.

Sold, 7 qrs. It balances.

**Stock**

**Plough-horses:** 1 remains from the previous year; 1 remains.

**Oxen**: 16 remain from the previous year; 1 addition; 1 receiveed from bulls; 1 bought. Total 19. 1 sold; 18 remain.

**Bulls**: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 addition. Total, 2. 1 added to oxen; 1 remains.

**Cows**: 11 remain from the previous year; 1 addition. Total, 12. 1 in murrain after calving; 11 remain.

**Steers**: 4 remain from the previous year’s bullocks. 1 in murrain, 1 added to oxen; to bulls; and 1 to cows. Total, 4. None remain.

**Bullocks**: 2 remain from the previous year’s yearlings; 1 from the heriot of Richard Terry; 1 from the heriot of Agnes Osebern. Total, 4. 1 in murrain, 3 remain, 1 of them male.

**Yearlings:** 3 remain from the previous year's calves; 3 remain, 2 of them male.

**Calves**: 11 from the offspring of the said cows because 1 sterile. 1 in tithe; 1 in murrain; 7 sold. Total, 9. 2 remain, 1 of them male.

**Wethers**: 275 remain from the previous year; 81 additions. Total, 356. 27 sold at Martinmas; 9 in murrain before shearing, 17 after shearing; 2 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadow. Total, 55. 301 remain.

**Rams**: 4 remain from the previous year; 4 remain.

**Ewes**: 340 remain from the previous year; 71 additions. Total, 411. 40 sold at Martinmas; 6 in murrain before lambing, 5 after lambing and before shearing, and 3 after shearing. Total, 54. 357 remain.

**Hoggs**: 158 remain from the previous year's lambs. 6 in murrain before shearing; 81 added to wethers, 71 to ewes. Total, 158. None remain.

**Lambs**: 276 from the offspring of the said ewes because 18 were sterile; 7 from herbage at Hockday. Total, 283. 12 in murrain before weaning; 50 sold after shearing; 26 in tithe; 4 in customary payment to the reeve, bartoner, shepherd and smith; 4 in murrain after weaning and before shearing, 2 after shearing. Total, 98. 185 remain.

**Fleeces**: {yield of fleece 4.25d. plus 2s. 6.25d. in all}

684 produced at the shearing this year from wethers, rams, ewes and hoggs. 68 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the shepherd. Total, 69. 615 sent to Wolvesey, which made 4 weys 5 cloves.

**Lamb's-wool** {yield of fleece 1.25d. less 3.5d. in all): 237 fleeces produced at the shearing this year; nothing from the agistment of lambs this year; 237 sent to Wolvesey, which made 0.5 wey.

**Wool locks**: 7.5 stone sold.

**Winter** **cheese**: 24 sold, which made 0.5 wey.

**Summer cheese**: {yield of cow 3s. and sheep 2.25d., and this on account of bad sales of cheese this year, with 3 in customary payment which are valued at 1s. 6d.}: 179 cheeses made between Thursday before Palm Sunday (12 April) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included. 17 in tithe; 2 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadow; 1 in customary payment to 1 dairymaid and two maidservants. Total, 20. 159 sold, which made 8 weys.

**Butter**: 1 wey made this year; sold.

**Hides**: 1 from a cow and 2 from bullocks in murrain; sold.

**Woolskins**: 9 from wethers, 11 from ewes, and 6 from hoggs in murrain before shearing, with 17 from wethers and 3 from ewes in murrain after shearing. Total, 46. And sold.

**Lambskins**: 12 from lambs in murrain before weaning, with 6 from rotted sheep in murrain before and after shearing. Total, 18. 1 in tithe; 17 sold.

**Churchscot**: 88 hens from churchscot; 24 in default of 13 widows, that is, Avice, widow, Edith, the relict of Osebem, Edith, the relict of Carpenter, Joan Maynard, Alice Newath, the relict of le Dyker', of William Luce, the relict of Bulling', the relict of Faber, the relict of Ryby, the relict of Tuvreweye, and the relict of Wodewale; 64 sold.

**Utensils**: 2 ploughs with ironwork for the same, 1 cart with iron tyres, 1 rope for tying the cart, 1 bushel measure at the granary, 1 basket for carrying (portand') corn, 2 sacks for carrying (ducend') seed, 4 padlocks, 1 bucket, 2 cheese-baskets and other utenils pertaining to the dairy, 1 ewer with a basin, and 1 pan remain from the previous year.